

Conditional Sentences



Zero

Structure: If + present simple, present simple.

When it rains, the grass gets wet.

First

Structure: If + Present Simple and will + Infinitive

She'll miss the bus if she doesn't leave soon.

Second

Structure: If + Past Simple and Would + Infinitives

If she saw a snake, she'd be terrified.

Third

if + past perfect and would + have + past participle

If it had rained, you would have gotten wet.

Conditional Sentences

Zero

Structure: If + present simple, ... present simple.

- You get water(H₂O) if you mix hydrogen and oxygen.
- When you heat ice, it melts.
- When it rains, the grass gets wet.
- The grass gets wet when it rains.
- The grass gets wet if it rains.
- Snakes bite if they are scared
- Plants die if they don't get enough water.
- People die if they don't eat.
- Meet me here if we get separated.
- If you touch a fire, you get burned.
- If you eat a lot, you put on weight.
- If you want to come, call me before 5:00.
- If you touch a fire, you get burned.



Conditional Sentences

First

Structure: If + Present Simple and will + Infinitive

- If Juan leaves, Paula will be sad.
- If it rains, I won't go to the park.
- If it rains, I will stay at home.
- If I wake up late, I will miss the bus.
- If I study today, I'll go to the party tonight.
- If I see her, I'll tell her.
- If I visit my grandma, I will go to the park.
- If I study today, I'll go to the party tonight.
- If I see her, I'll tell
- If I remain in Denver, I will purchase a dog.
- I will stay home if it rains tomorrow.
- I will be famous if I get a role in the film.
- He'll call if he needs help.



Conditional Sentences

Second

Structure: If+Past Simple and Would+Infinitives

- If Juan leaves, Paula will be sad.
- If it rains, I won't go to the park.
- If it rains, I will stay at home.
- If I wake up late, I will miss the bus.
- If I study today, I'll go to the party tonight.
- If I see her, I'll tell her.
- If I visit my grandma, I will go to the park.
- If I study today, I'll go to the party tonight.
- If I see her, I'll tell
- If I remain in Denver, I will purchase a dog.
- I will stay home if it rains tomorrow.
- I will be famous if I get a role in the film.
- He'll call if he needs help.



Conditional Sentences

Third



Structure: if + past perfect and would + have + past participle

- If we had left earlier, we would have arrived on time.
- If we had taken a taxi, we wouldn't have missed the plane
- If they had booked earlier, they could have found better seats.
- If it had rained, you would have gotten wet.
- If I hadn't learnt English, I wouldn't have got this job.
- If I had more time, I would have finished it.
- I would have gone if you had told me.
- You would have gotten wet if it had rained.